

Curriculum Vitae

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(Caveats: This CV was prepared for the purposes of applying for a Professor of Practice position at the University of Michigan. Please note that I have not kept a conventional CV since 1995 when I began working full time for the World Bank. A list of publications can be found on Google Scholar, though this list does not include the over 40 publications by the Rights and Resources Initiative (RRI) where I was the principal investigator, and it was not the organization's culture to name authors. Similarly, I have not kept track of funds I raised, or grants received. Indicative lists of both publications and funding are included here and can be verified upon request. I have not attempted to include a list of conference presentations, media interviews or articles where I played a prominent role. A selection can be found on the RRI website, Google, and YouTube.)

Formal education: Ph.D. in forest economics (1994); M.A. in anthropology (1992); M.S. in forestry (1992) from the University of Minnesota; B.S. in forestry (1984) from Humboldt State University, California. A.S. in General Science (1980), Santa Rosa Junior College, California.

Key Achievements and Impacts:

- **Catalyzed and led the transformation of the international ecosystem of organizations supporting Indigenous Peoples and local community leaders and organizations**, to dramatically increase support for the formal recognition of their lands, governance rights, and their central and essential role in conserving and restoring nature to achieve social justice, development, climate, and biodiversity goals.
 - **Instigated and led the establishment of the [Rights and Resources Initiative](#) (RRI) coalition**, and the Rights and Resources Group (RRG), its secretariat, now the world's leading international network of indigenous, community, and Afro-descendant rights holder organizations and their allies, with over 150 affiliated members with rights to over 60% of all tropical forests. RRI has offices in Washington D.C. and Montreal, has had major legal, policy, and political impacts in over 25 countries, and played a key role in promoting the recognition of over 150 million hectares of indigenous and community lands as well as women's tenure rights since 2005.
 - **Co-created and established the [International Land and Forest Tenure Facility](#) (TF), and instigated the creation of the [Community Land and Conservation Finance Initiative \(CLARIFI\)](#)**. The TF is the first international financial mechanism dedicated to securing Indigenous Peoples' and local community land rights, with multi-million-dollar projects in over 15 countries and securing communities' rights to at least 15 million hectares since 2018. CLARIFI complements the TF by mobilizing and directly channeling funding to local organizations and their financial mechanisms for advocacy, conservation, and organizational strengthening, and encouraging donor commitment to raising over \$10 Billion for this cause by 2025.
 - **Instigated, co-founded and co-chaired strategic networks of organizations key to overcoming resistance to establishing the recognition of indigenous and community rights as a global norm:** [MegaFlorestais](#), the international network of forest agency leaders representing over 70% of the world's forests; the [Interlaken Group](#) network of leading private companies, investors and NGOs

committed to securing community land rights; and the [Path to Scale](#) network of donors, committed to scaling-up public and private investments to secure community rights to meet the global 2030 climate, conservation, and development goals.

- **Successfully transitioned from leadership positions in the RRI organizations** listed above after stepping down in 2021, by recruiting stronger and more diverse [executive](#) and [Board](#) leadership, and securing increased funding for RRI before departing.
- **Dramatically increased the level of public and private funding for indigenous, community, and women's organizations, and their local and international allies.**
 - Led fundraising and deployment of over \$250 million to the RRI network of organizations.
 - Mobilized public and private donors to make a historic [commitment of \\$1.7 billion](#) for the recognition of indigenous and community land rights and channel that funding through their organizations, at the 2021 climate CoP in Glasgow.
- **Co-created and established the [analytical framework for tracking forest tenure globally](#) that is now the international reference, the basis for global advocacy, and subsequent baseline [analyses of land, water, and carbon rights, and the status of global recognition of women's rights to forest lands.](#)** Played a key role in instigating the body of international research that revealed the positive climate and biodiversity impacts of indigenous and community ownership and management of their lands, and the emerging global norm of respecting community land rights in conservation practice.
- **Played a key role in mobilizing and coordinating the research and convenings that led the government of China to advance forest tenure reforms,** benefitting over 300 million people and improving forest cover on over 100 million hectares, with colleagues from the Chinese Center for Agricultural Policy and in collaboration with the China Council on International Cooperation for Environment and Development (CCICED), Forests and Grassland Task Force (1999 – 2008).
- **Established reputation for developing strong working relationships with leaders from indigenous, corporate, and government sectors across the world, mobilizing these diverse actors to see possibility for transformation, find common cause, and develop visions and strategies for action.** Professionally engaged over a sustained period in China, Nepal, India, Indonesia, Mexico, Guatemala, Honduras, Costa Rica, Colombia, Peru, Brazil, Haiti, Dominican Republic, Jamaica, Liberia, Cameroon, DRC, Congo, Kenya, Madagascar, Ethiopia, Canada, UK, Norway, Sweden, Finland, Germany, France, Switzerland, and USA.

Positions:

- **Consultant**, Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians and [Center for Native Health](#): (North Carolina): Serving as advisor to the Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources on land and conservation strategy and engagement with federal agencies, conservation organizations and land trusts. Current.
- **Consultant**, [First Nations Development Institute](#), (Colorado); Serving as an advisor on their strategies and programs to strengthen their support for native lands and stewardship in the US. Current.
- **Consultant**, [International Foundation for Science](#), (Sweden): Current. Advising the Director and Board of Directors on the strategic redirection and transitioning of IFS programs, governance, and staff, to align with and serve Indigenous Peoples and local community organizations and their young scholars in the global south. Current.
- **Member, Board of Directors**, Rights and Resources Group, Washington D.C. (1995 – Current); Chair, Ad Hoc Committee on Financial Mechanisms (1/2022 – current).
- **Co-founder and President**, Rights and Resources Group (RRG) and **Coordinator**, Rights and Resources Initiative (RRI) (Washington D.C.): 2006-2021. Led the establishment of the organization and coalition,

established, and served as member of the Board, led the research program, fundraising, outreach and personnel management, and established satellite office in Montreal.

- **Member, Board of Directors**, Rights and Resources Institute, Montreal (2018 – 8/2021).
- **Member, Board of Directors**, the Tenure Facility, Stockholm (2017 – 12/2021).
- **Senior Director of Programs**, [Forest Trends](#) (Washington, D.C.): 2000 – 2005. Created the conceptual foundations for programs promoting markets for ecosystem services and community forestry.
- **Natural Resource Management Specialist**, Environmentally and Socially Sustainable Development, Latin America, World Bank (Washington D.C.): 1999. Continued the duties listed below as consultant, but as a formal staff member. Choose to leave the Bank at the end of 1999.
- **Long-term Consultant, Natural Resources Management**, Environmentally and Socially Sustainable Development, Latin America, World Bank (Haiti and Washington D.C.): 1995 – 1999. Developed and led rural development, environment, and agricultural research projects in Haiti and the Dominican Republic and co-managed projects in Mexico. Co-created the natural resources thematic team and authored one of the Bank’s first publications on social capital.
- **Consultant**, International Food Policy Research Institute (Washington D.C.): 1995. Prepared the concept note and initial groundwork to establish the CGIAR-System-Wide Program on Collective Action and Property Rights (CAPRI).
- **Program Officer (Interim)**, Inter-American Foundation (Washington D.C.): 1995. Oversaw financial support to community organizations in Haiti and Jamaica while regular staff was on sabbatical.
- **Consultant**, World Bank, Latin America Operations Division (Haiti, Washington D.C.): part-time 1992 – 1993. Part of team to prepare forestry and agriculture projects in Haiti.
- **Consultant**, World Bank, Environment Department (Haiti, Washington D.C.): part-time 1990-1992. Conducted economic analyses of soil conservation and reforestation projects in Haiti with a colleague and prepared reports and publications as part of international assessment.
- **Research Assistant**, Forestry for Sustainable Development Program, Forestry Department, University of Minnesota: 1/1990 – 10/1994.
- **Consultant**, Save the Children Federation (Connecticut): 9-12/1989. Advised on organizational program strategy for rural development and applying economic analyses to programs.
- **Watershed Management Specialist**, Save the Children Federation (Haiti): 4/1986 – 5/1989. Co-developed the first “bottom-up” watershed management project in the country, the success of which contributed to the rethinking the conventional top-down and government-led approach.
- **Forester**, Volunteer, US Peace Corps (Haiti): 1984 – 1986. Advised tree planting and soil conservation on an internationally funded, watershed project that deployed conventional rights-abusing approaches and failed to achieve desired impacts. Also worked as a volunteer with the Episcopal Church in Cange, Haiti to develop their rural development program, which included supporting peasant organizations, pig repopulation, capping springs, and agroforestry.
- **Seasonal Wildland Firefighter**, US Forest Service (Ashton, Idaho): 9-12/1983. Member of the fire crew. Drove the fire truck. Fought wildfires in Idaho and Montana.
- **Surveyor Technician**, US Bureau of Land Management (Dolores, Colorado): 5-9/1983. Member of crew conducting cadastral survey in anticipation of new irrigation system.
- **Seasonal Forestry Technician**, US Forest Service (Idaho): 6-9/1982. Cruised timber for upcoming sales.
- **Consultant**, Forester, Town of Arcata (California): 9-12/1982. Developed management plan for the community forest.
- **Seasonal Wildland Firefighter**, US Forest Service (Wallace, Idaho): 6-9/1981. Member of the crew. Fought wildfires in northern Idaho and western Montana.
- **Seasonal Firefighter**, Marin County Fire Department (Tomales, California): 6-9/1980.

Advisory Positions and Awards (Selected):

- External Advisory Council of Nestlé’s Forest Positive Strategy, Switzerland (7/2021 – 2/2022).
- Co-Chair, the Interlaken Group, Washington D.C. (2013 – 2/2022).
- Co-Chair, MegaFlorestais, Washington D.C. (2008 – 2/2022).
- Member, Forest Economics Program Advisory Group, Resources for the Future, Washington D.C. (2010 – 2015).
- Member, Council, International Association for the Study of the Commons (2004 – 2008).
- Co-Chair, Civil Society Advisory Group, International Tropical Timber Organization (2002 – 2006)
- PhD Dissertation Fellowship, University of Minnesota, 1994.

Funding Raised and Donors Committed to RRI network: Note that this list is incomplete and indicative. A complete list would require identifying funds raised while working for the World Bank; investigating the IRS 990s of Forest Trends and RRI since January 2000; reviewing the records of the Tenure Facility, and funding raised for the RRI coalition’s member organizations.

- **Forest Trends** (2000-2005): \$5 million committed: (World Bank (\$.2M); DFID – UK (\$2.5M); SIDA – Sweden (\$1.5M); Ford Foundation (\$.5M); International Tropical Timber Organization (\$.3M)
- **Rights and Resources Initiative (2006 – 2021)** at least \$215 million committed: US Forest Service; DFID – UK; SIDA – Sweden; SDC – Switzerland; Ford Foundation; Norad – Norway; Acacia Foundation; Quadrature Capital Foundation; Montreal International; BMZ -Germany; GIZ – Germany; Climate and Land Use Alliance; Wellspring Philanthropy; Packard Foundation; Bezos Earth Fund; KLARNA/Milkywire.
- **The Tenure Facility (2017 – 2020)** estimated at least \$50 million committed: (Ford Foundation (\$10M); SIDA (\$15.M); CLUA (\$5.M); Norad (\$20.M).

Languages: English (native); Haitian Kreyol (fluent); Spanish (basic); French (basic).

Publications: Identified as author or co-author of over 80 peer-reviewed articles, chapters, and books focused on collective action to provide public goods, forest tenure, policy, and trade, and the role of Indigenous Peoples and local communities in climate change, earning a citation count of over 3900 on Google Scholar and an H-Index of 25. Please consult Google Scholar for a list. Please note that the Google Scholar list does not include the primary focus of my work and research between 2006 and 2022, which includes over 40 RRI publications where I was the principal investigator but authorship was not identified. The two lists below reflect the diversity of scholarly publications and those published by RRI where I was the principal investigator.

Publications with authors identified:

Worsdell, T., K. Kumar, J.R. Allan, G.E.M. Gibbon, A. White, A. Khare, and A. Frechette. 2020. Rights-Based Conservation: The Path to Preserving Earth’s Biological and Cultural Diversity? Washington, DC: Rights and Resources Initiative.

Corriveau-Bourque, A., J. Springer, A. White, and D. Ogden. 2014. Roots of Recognition and Contested Claims: Opportunities and Challenges for Pro-Community Forest Tenure Reform Since 2002. *Forests and Globalization*. Bogor, Indonesia: The Center for International Forestry Research.

Gregersen, H. M., Contreras-Hermosilla, A. White, and L. Phillips. 2012. Forest Governance in Federal Systems: An Overview of Experiences and Implications for Decentralization. *The Politics of Decentralization*, 27-45. Center for International Forestry Research. Routledge.

White, A. 2011. Cash Alone Will Not Slow Forest Carbon Emissions. *Nature* 471 (7338), 267-267.

Gregersen, H., H. El Lakany, L. Bailey, and A. White. 2011. The Greener Side Of REDD+: Lessons For REDD+ From Countries Where Forest Area Is Increasing. Washington, DC: The Rights and Resources Initiative.

White, A, J. Hatcher, A. Khare, M. Liddle, A. Molnar, and W. D Sunderlin. 2011. Seeing People Through the Trees and The Carbon: Mitigating and Adapting to Climate Change Without Undermining Rights and Livelihoods. Chapter 11. *Social Dimensions of Climate Change: Equity and Vulnerability in a Warming World*. Washington, DC: The World Bank.

Xu, J, A. White, and U. Lele. 2010. China's Forest Tenure Reforms: Impacts, and Implications for Choice, Conservation, and Climate Change. Washington, DC: Peking University, Rights and Resources Initiative.

Gregersen, H., El Lakany, H., Karsenty, and A. White. 2010. Does the Opportunity Cost Approach Indicate the Real Cost Of REDD+? Rights And Realities of Paying For REDD+. Washington, DC: Rights and Resources Initiative.

Molnar, A. D. Gomes, R. Sousa, N. Vidal, R. F. Hojer, L. A. Arguelles, S. Kaatz, and A. White. 2008. Community Forest Enterprise Markets in Mexico and Brazil: New Opportunities and Challenges For Legal Access to The Forest. *Journal of Sustainable Forestry* 27, no. 1-2: 87-121.

Molnar, A., A. White, A. Khare, and W. Sunderlin. 2008. From Hinterland to Center Stage: Forests, People, and Rights. *Arborvitae Newsletter*, 36. Gland, Switzerland: IUCN.

Roberts, D., A. White, and S. Nilsson. 2008. Convergence of Food, Fuel, and Fibre Markets: Driving Change in The World's Forests. *Arborvitae Newsletter*, 37. Gland, Switzerland: IUCN.

Molnar, A., A. White, and A. Khare. 2008. Forest Rights and Asset-Based Livelihoods: Catalyzing Rural Economies and Forest Conservation Through Policy Reform and Collective Action. Chapter 11. *Assets, Livelihoods, and Social Policy*. Washington, DC: World Bank.

Molnar, A., M. Liddle, C. Bracer, A. Khare, A. White, and J. Bull. 2007. *Community-Based Forest Enterprises in Tropical Forest Countries: Status and Potential*. ITTO Technical Series 28. International Tropical Timber Organization (ITTO).

Smucker, G., M. Bannister, J. Kunen, M. Portnoff, G. Pressoir, R. Rainey, and A. White. 2007. Environmental vulnerability in Haiti. Washington DC: USAID.

Bull, G.Q., M. Bazett, O. Schwab, S. Nilsson, A. White, and S. Maginnis. 2006. Industrial Forest Plantation Subsidies: Impacts and Implications. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 9(1), 13-31.

White, A., G.Q. Bull, and S. Maginnis. 2006. Subsidies for Industrial Plantations: Turning Controversy into Opportunity. *Arbor Vitae Newsletter*. Gland, Switzerland: IUCN.

White, A., X. Sun, K. Canby, J. Xu, C. Barr, E. Katsigris, and S. Nilsson. 2006. China and the Global Market For Forest Products: Transforming Trade To Benefit Forests And Livelihoods. Washington, DC: Forest Trends.

White, A., and A. Martin. 2005. Who Owns the World's Forests? Forest Tenure and Public Forests in Transition. *Earthscan Reader in Forestry and Development*, ed. J. Sayer. London: Earthscan.

Xu, J. G. Bull, S. Nilsson, A. White, and A. Pottinger, 2005. Forestry In China - Policy, Consumption and Production in Forestry's Newest Superpower. *International Forestry Review* 6 (3-4) Oxford, UK, Commonwealth Forestry Association. 352p. ISSN: 1465-5489.

White, A., A Molnar, and A Khare. 2004. Who Owns, Who Conserves, and Why it Matters. Washington, DC: Forest Trends.

Xu, J., and A. White. (eds) 2004. Understanding the Chinese Forest Market and Its Global Implications. *International Forestry Review* 6 (3-4), ii-iv.

Katsigris, E., G. Q. Bull, A. White, C. Barr, K. Barney, Y. Bun, and F. Kahrl. 2004. The China Forest Products Trade: Overview of Asia-Pacific Supplying Countries, Impacts and Implications. *International Forestry Review* 6, (3-4): 237-253.

Sun, X., E. Katsigris, and A. White. 2004. Meeting China's Demand for Forest Products: An Overview Of Import Trends, Ports Of Entry, And Supplying Countries, With Emphasis On The Asia-Pacific Region. *International Forestry Review*, 6(3-4), 227-236.

Sun, X., A. White, N. Cheng, R.A. West, and E. Katsigris. 2004. China's Forest Product Import Trends 1997-2002: Analysis of Customs Data with Emphasis on Asia-Pacific Supplying Countries. Washington, DC: Forest Trends, Center for International Forestry Research.

Scherr, S. J., A. White, and D. Kaimowitz. 2004. *A New Agenda for Forest Conservation and Poverty Reduction: Making Forest Markets Work for Low-Income Producers*. Washington, DC: Center for International Forestry Research, Forest Trends, IUCN.

White, A., S. Scherr, and A. Khare. 2004. *For Services Rendered: The Current Status and Future Potential of Markets for the Ecosystem Services Provided by Tropical Forests*. ITTC (XXXV)/6. Yokohama, Japan: International Tropical Timber Organization.

Ellsworth, L., and A. White. 2004. *Deeper Roots: Strengthening Community Tenure Security and Community Livelihoods*. New York: The Ford Foundation.

Scherr, S. J., A. White, and D. Kaimowitz. 2004. Making Markets Work for Forest Communities. In *Working Forests in the Neotropics* (pp. 130-155). Columbia University Press.

Scherr, S.J., A. White, and D. Kaimowitz. 2003. Time For Something Different: Putting Markets To The Service Of The Forest Poor. *ETFRN News Special Issue* (39-40) :24-25.

White, A. and A. Martin. 2002. Who Owns the World's Forests: Forest Tenure and Public Forests in Transition. Washington, DC: Forest Trends.

Powell, I., A. White, and N. Landell-Mills. 2002. Developing Markets for The Ecosystem Services of Forests. Washington, DC: Forest Trends.

White, A, and A. Martin. 2002. *Strategies for Strengthening Community Property Rights Over Forests: Lessons and Opportunities for Practitioners*. New York: The Ford Foundation.

Xu, J., E Katsigris, and T.A. White. 2002. *Implementing the Natural Forest Protection Program And The Sloping Land Conversion Program: Lessons And Policy Recommendations*. China Council for International Cooperation on Environment and Development (CCICED), Task Force on Forests and Grasslands, Beijing: China Forestry Publishing House.

Smucker, G.R., and T. A. White. 2002. The Adoption of Agricultural Technology in Haiti. In *Innovation in Natural Resource Management: The Role of Property Rights and Collective Action in Developing Countries*. Washington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute.

Johnson, N., A. White, and D. Perrot-Maitre. 2001. Developing Markets for Water Services From Forests: Issues and Lessons for Innovators. Washington, DC: Forest Trends.

White, A. and A. Molnar. 2001. *Forestry and Land Management in Mexico: A Comprehensive Development Agenda for The New Era*. Washington, DC: The World Bank.

White, A., H. Gregersen, A. Lundgren, and G. Smucker. 2001. Making Public Protected Areas Systems Effective: An Operational Framework. Chapter 12 in *Biological Diversity, Balancing interests through adaptive, collaborative management*. Center for International Forestry Research. CRC Press.

Smucker, G.R., T.A. White, and M. Bannister. 2000. Land Tenure and The Adoption of Agricultural Technology in Haiti. CAPRI Working Paper No. 6. Washington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute.

White, T.A. and G.R. Smucker. 1997. Social capital and governance in Haiti: traditions and trends. LCSES. Washington, DC: The World Bank.

White, T. A., and C. F. Runge. 1995. Cooperative Watershed Management in Haiti: Common Property and Collective Action. *Unasylva*, 180(46), 50-57.

White, T. A., and C. F. Runge. 1995. The Emergence and Evolution of Collective Action: Lessons From Watershed Management In Haiti. *World Development*, 23(10), 1683-1698.

White, T. A. and J. Jickling. 1995. Peasants, Experts, And Land Use in Haiti: Lessons From Indigenous And Project Technology. *Journal of Soil and Water Conservation* 50 (1) 7-14.

White, T. A., and C. F. Runge. 1994. Common Property and Collective Action: Lessons From Cooperative Watershed Management In Haiti. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 43(1), 1-41.

White, T. A. and J. L. Jickling. 1994. An Economic and Institutional Analysis of Soil Conservation in Haiti. Chapter 8. *An Economic and Institutional Analyses of Soil Conservation Projects in Central America and the Caribbean*. Washington, DC: World Bank.

Selected Rights and Resources Initiative publications where I was the principal investigator:

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2020. The Opportunity Framework 2020: Identifying Opportunities to Invest in Securing Collective Tenure Rights in the Forest Areas of Low- and Middle-Income Countries. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2020. Estimate of the Area of Land and Territories of Indigenous Peoples, Local Communities, and Afro-descendants Where Their Rights Have Not Been Recognized. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2018. Uncertainty and Opportunity: The Status of Forest Carbon Rights and Governance Frameworks in over Half of the World's Tropical Forests. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2018. At a Crossroads: Consequential Trends in Recognition of Community-based Forest Tenure from 2002–2017. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2017. Securing Community Land Rights: Priorities and Opportunities to Advance Climate and Sustainable Development Goals. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2017. Power and Potential: A Comparative Analysis of National Laws and Regulations Concerning Women's Rights to Community Forests. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2017. From Risk and Conflict to Peace and Prosperity: The Urgency of Securing Community Land Rights in a Turbulent World. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2016. Closing the Gap: Strategies and Scale Needed to Secure Rights and Save Forests. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2016. Community Rights and Tenure in Country Emission Reduction Programs—Status and Risks for the FCPF Carbon Fund. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2015. Who Owns the World's Land? A Global Baseline of Formally Recognized Indigenous and Community Land Rights. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2015. Protected Areas and the Land Rights of Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities: Current Issues and Future Agenda. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2014. Status of Forest Carbon Rights and Implications for Communities, The Carbon Trade, and REDD+ Investments. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2014. What Future for Reform? Progress and Slowdown in Forest Tenure Reform Since 2002. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2014. Lots of Words, Little Action. Will the Private Sector Tip the Scales for Community Land Rights? Washington, DC: Rights and Resources Initiative.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2014. Recognizing Indigenous and Community Rights: Priority Steps To Advance Development and Mitigate Climate Change. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2013. Investments into the Agribusiness, Extractive and Infrastructure Sectors of Liberia: An Overview. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2012. Respecting Rights, Delivering Development: Forest Tenure Reform Since Rio 1992. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2012. Turning Point: What Future for Forest Peoples and Resources in the Emerging World Order. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2012. What Rights? A Comparative Analysis of Developing Countries' National Legislation on Community and Indigenous Peoples' Forest Tenure Rights. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2009. The End of the Hinterland: Forests, Conflict and Climate Change. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2008. Seeing People through the Trees: Scaling Up Efforts to Advance Rights and Address Poverty, Conflict and Climate Change. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2008. From Exclusion to Ownership. Challenges and Opportunities in Advancing Forest Tenure Reform. Washington, DC: RRI.

Rights and Resources Initiative. 2007. Transitions in Forest Tenure and Governance: Drivers. Projected Patterns and Implications. Washington, DC: RRI.